

MICHIGAN COUNTIES VIR
LEGISLATIVE CONFERENCE
APRIL 28-29, 2021

MAC Legislative Update

April 28, 2021

-Deena Bosworth





101st Legislature

House

- New leadership
- Committee structure
- Committee chairs

Senate

- Same leadership
- Two vacancies
- Census/Redistricting





MAC 2021 Priorities

- Extending County Commissioner Terms to Four Years
- Enacting Reforms to Improve the Functioning of Local Courts
- Bolstering Michigan's System of Financing Local Government
- Ensuring the State Covers Costs for Property Tax exemptions
- Adopting Measures to Reverse Damage Inflicted by "Dark Stores"
- Bolstering Michigan's Human Services Programs







Four-year Commissioner Terms

- SBs 242 (McBroom, R-Dickinson) and 245 (Moss, D-Oakland)
 - New 4-year terms would begin in 2024 presidential election
 - Hearing set in Senate Local Government Committee
 - Phone2Action campaign under way

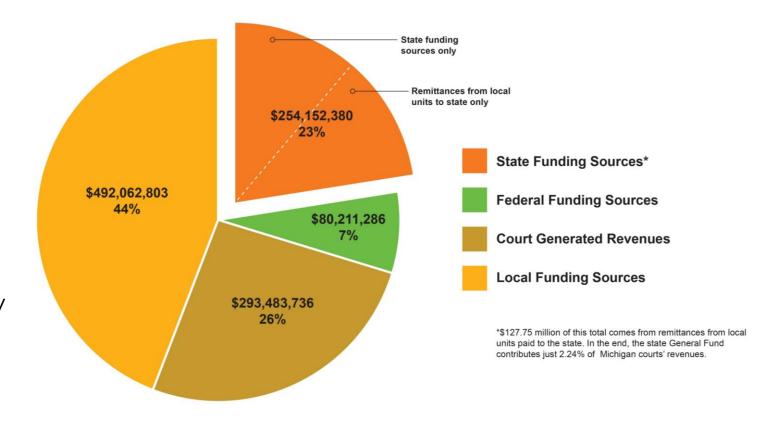




Trial Court Funding

- Implementation of the Trial Court Funding Commission recommendations
- MAC representative on commission provided input and overview of current system to House Judiciary Committee
- HB 4447 (Lightner, R-Jackson) transitions judges to state employees; dispenses with county responsibility for portions of their salary; committee action expected before summer

CALCULATION OF TOTAL REVENUES PROVIDED TO COURTS BY UNITS OF GOVERNMENT





Finance Reform

- Bolstering System of Financing Local Government
 - Secure a dedicated revenue stream to support a county revenue sharing trust fund
 - Ensure stable and sufficiently funded revenue streams for new or increases in mandated services
 - Create a tourism reinvestment excise tax for our counties
 - Re-open the window of opportunity for counties to transfer their foreclosure responsibilities to the state
 - Exempt special millages from tax capture and allow for opting out of tax captures at the expiration of the original plan agreement

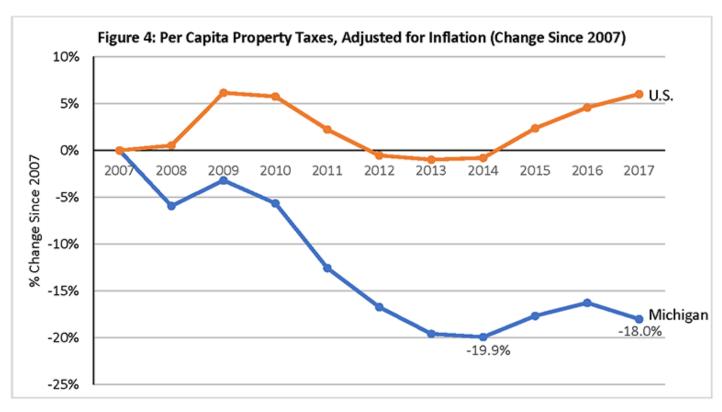




Property Tax Exemptions

Moratorium, Evaluation and Reimbursement

- Moratorium winners & losers
- Veterans exemptions
- Poverty, commercial, foreclosures
- Nonprofit & charitable
- Expansion of PPT exemptions
 - Solar and alternative energy
 - Broadband
 - Heavy equipment
 - > Micro-fulfillment centers



Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2017).



Human Services

Funding for Mandates, Local Control for Programming

- Ensure state fulfills obligation to fund 100% of new costs to cover 17-year-olds entering juvenile justice system on Oct 1, 2021, pursuant to statute and data from family courts
- Maintain locally governed public mental health system with community and evidence-based mental health care
- Increase funding to support community mental health providers to meet the increasing demand on the system



Veterans Legislation

HB 4122 (Glenn, R-Midland)

- Limited reduction in county maintenance of effort (MOE) requirement
- Exemption for 20 hours per week staffing requirement
- Changes would allow more counties to qualify for the \$50,000 base grant

• SB 10 (Theis, R-Livingston)

 Allow county veteran service boards to meet in closed session to interview veteran, spouse or dependent regarding application benefits



FCC 911 Diversion Rules

- MAC partners with Michigan Communications Directors Association (MCDA) to Oppose FCC Proposed Rules
 - Rules would disallow certain uses of and the elimination of 911 fees utilized for radio infrastructure, mobile and portable radios, pagers, etc.
 - Shift cost to counties and negate local control on utilization of 911 fees
 - MAC/MCDA back a broader interpretation of the rule so the entire 9111 dispatching communications process can be covered;
 - MAC engaged with NACO and sent a letter to the Michigan congressional delegation







Revenue Sharing

Current Year and Back Pay

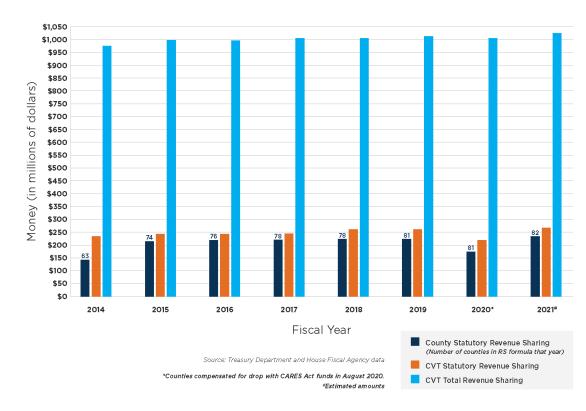
- Exec rec: 2% increase in statutory revenue sharing for counties, adding \$4 million, for a total of \$231million
- House subcommittee drops increase to
 1% and adds additional strings
- MAC seeking back pay for cuts pre-2015
- Requests for reinstatement made in House, Senate & State Budget Office

Trust Fund

- Sales tax
- BSF growth
- Stability and growth allowance

A LEGACY OF DISPARITY

Michigan's unusual arrangement of state support for local government, with counties receiving only statutory support and locals receiving statutory and constitutional, has perpetuated a massive imbalance in aid to counties vs. cities, villages and townships (CVTs).





Materials Management Plans

Modernization of Solid Waste Management Plans

- Eight-bill, bipartisan package
- Workgroups, introduced, reintroduced, House passage
- Requires each county OR planning agency to rewrite their plans and have them approved within 3 years
- Annual grants of \$60,000 base allocation per county plus \$10,000 per county if it's a multicounty area and 50 cents for each resident up to \$600,000
- Sets a goal of 30% recycling of material by 2029
- Requires greater financial assurances licenses and regulations of the industry including composting
- MAC hesitantly supports this package of bills due to concerns that the county requirements are going to exceed the funding allocation



FY21 Supplemental State Budget

\$1.3 billion in federal COVID relief

- \$77 million for direct care worker wage increase
- \$110 million for vaccine administration
- \$220 million for emergency rental relief and utility assistance
- \$207 million for testing and contact tracing





FY22 State Budget

- \$14.8 million for county jail reimbursement program (House and Senate versions)
- \$5 million for COVID-19 reimbursement for county jails for housing prisoners (House)
- \$51.4 million for essential local public health (House); Senate version is \$56.4 million
- \$36 million allocation of federal state opioid response grants (House and Senate)
- \$265 million for the Child Care Fund (House); Senate version is \$229 million
- \$3.5 million for county indirect cost allotments (House and Senate)
- \$9.1 million for the Raise the Age Fund for implementation and non-eligible CCF items (House); Senate version is \$14 million
- \$26.5 million to fund a certified community behavioral health clinics demonstration program (House and Senate)
- \$4 million for county veteran service fund grants (House and Senate)
- \$12.9 million for secondary road patrol program (House and Senate)
- \$10.1 million to phase out local CMH drawdown on Medicaid (Senate)



American Rescue Plan

- \$1.95 billion Coming Directly to Michigan Counties
- Awaiting Federal Guidance
- First Payment Expected May 10, 2021
- Funding Only for COVID-related Expenses or Replacement of Revenue Loss Due to Pandemic
- Revenue Loss Could Materialize in the Future
- You Are 'Best Friend' Who Won Lottery
- Coordination of Efforts
 - Administration
 - Other local organizations
 - Business community





The Housing Michigan Coalition

- Community, Business & Government Groups Align to Support Increasing Housing Supply & Affordability
 - Enhancing accessibility/affordability
 strengthens communities, supports
 economy & improves outcomes for families
 - Tax exemptions & incentives for development
 - Senate package: SBs 360-64
 - House package: HBs 4646-50



Questions?

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Legislative 101