

GREAT LAKES WATER LEVELS

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Detroit District, Corps of Engineers
21 April 2020



US Army Corps
of Engineers®

NWS-GRR



HIGH WATER PHOTOS FROM ACROSS THE GL



Canal Park
Near Duluth,
MN (NWS)



South Haven, MI
(NWS)



Stony Point, MI
Lake Erie
(Port of Monroe)



Oswego, NY
(Bill Foley)

The high water levels are a Great Lakes wide event.



NOTES ABOUT GREAT LAKES WATER LEVELS



- Not a depth, but an elevation above sea level, IGLD 1985
- Michigan and Huron = One lake
- Lake-wide daily means → Lake-wide monthly means
- Based on still water, not influenced by meteorological forcing
- Based on a network of water level gauges
- Detroit District Corps of Engineers = keeper of official monthly water level statistics from 1918-2019
- Coordination occurs with Environment and Climate Change Canada
- **Primary drivers of water level fluctuations are changing weather patterns and resulting fluctuations in water supply**



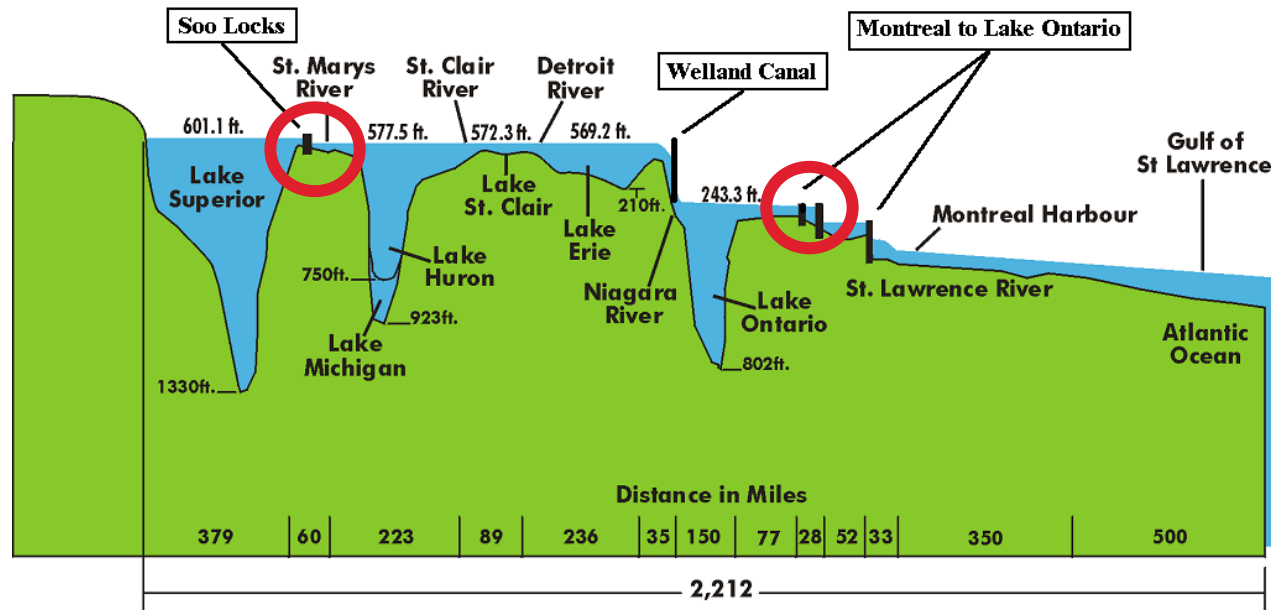
MONITORING GREAT LAKES WATER LEVELS


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The Great Lakes Basin

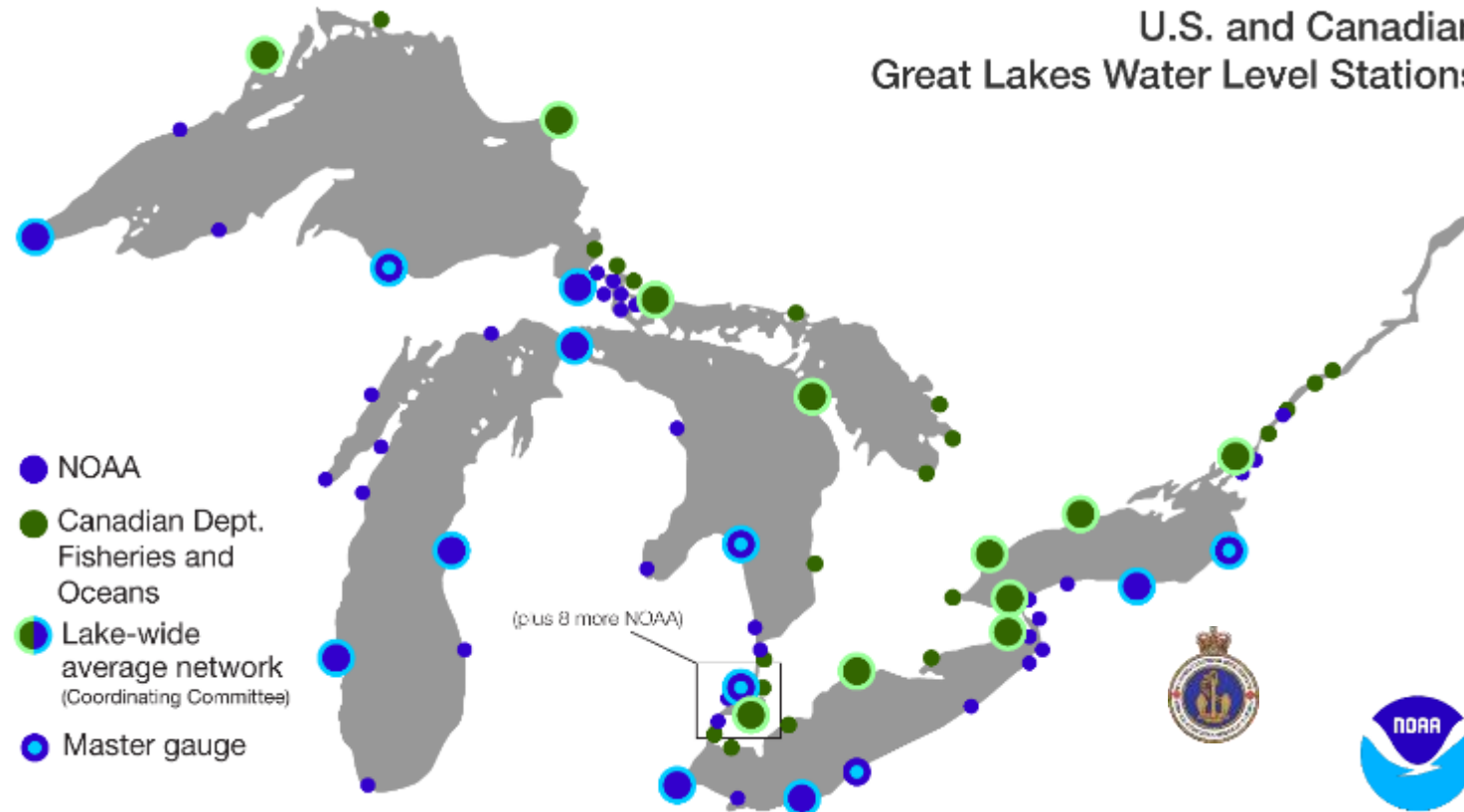
- 14,000 miles of shoreline
- 95,000 square miles of water
- 200,000 square miles of land
- 8 States & 2 Provinces



 Outflow regulation



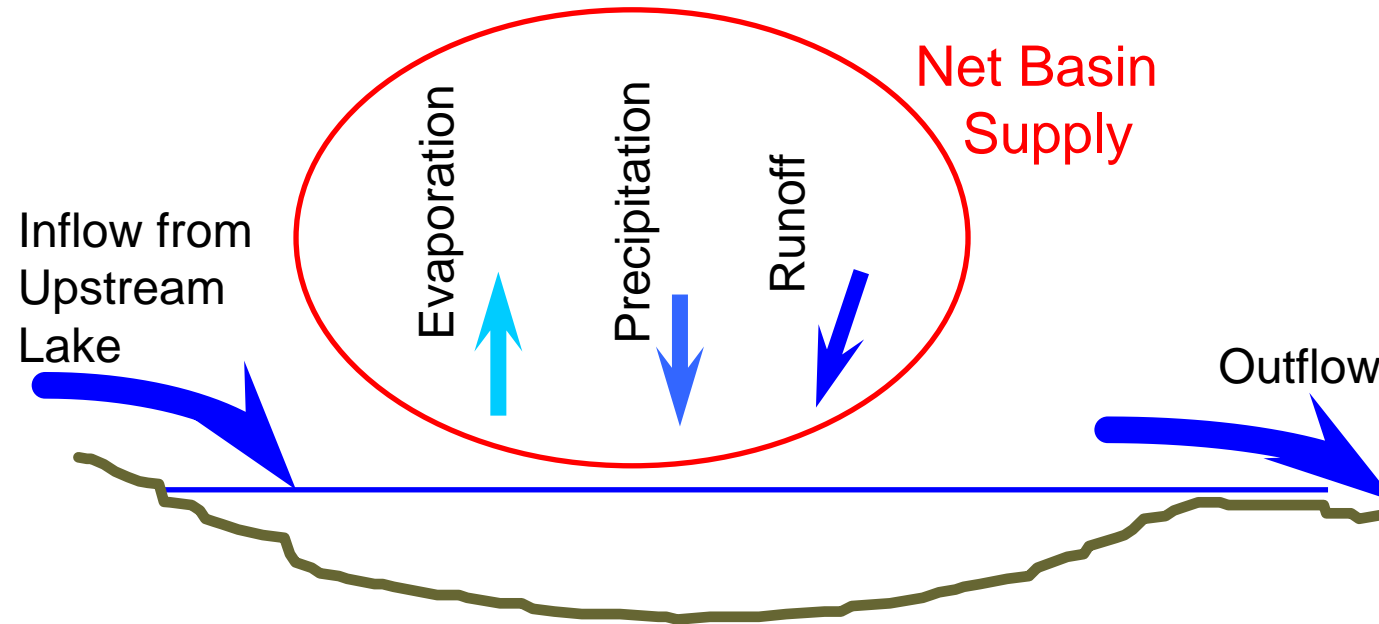
MONITORING GREAT LAKES WATER LEVELS



Daily Average Water Levels Based on Lake-Wide Average Network

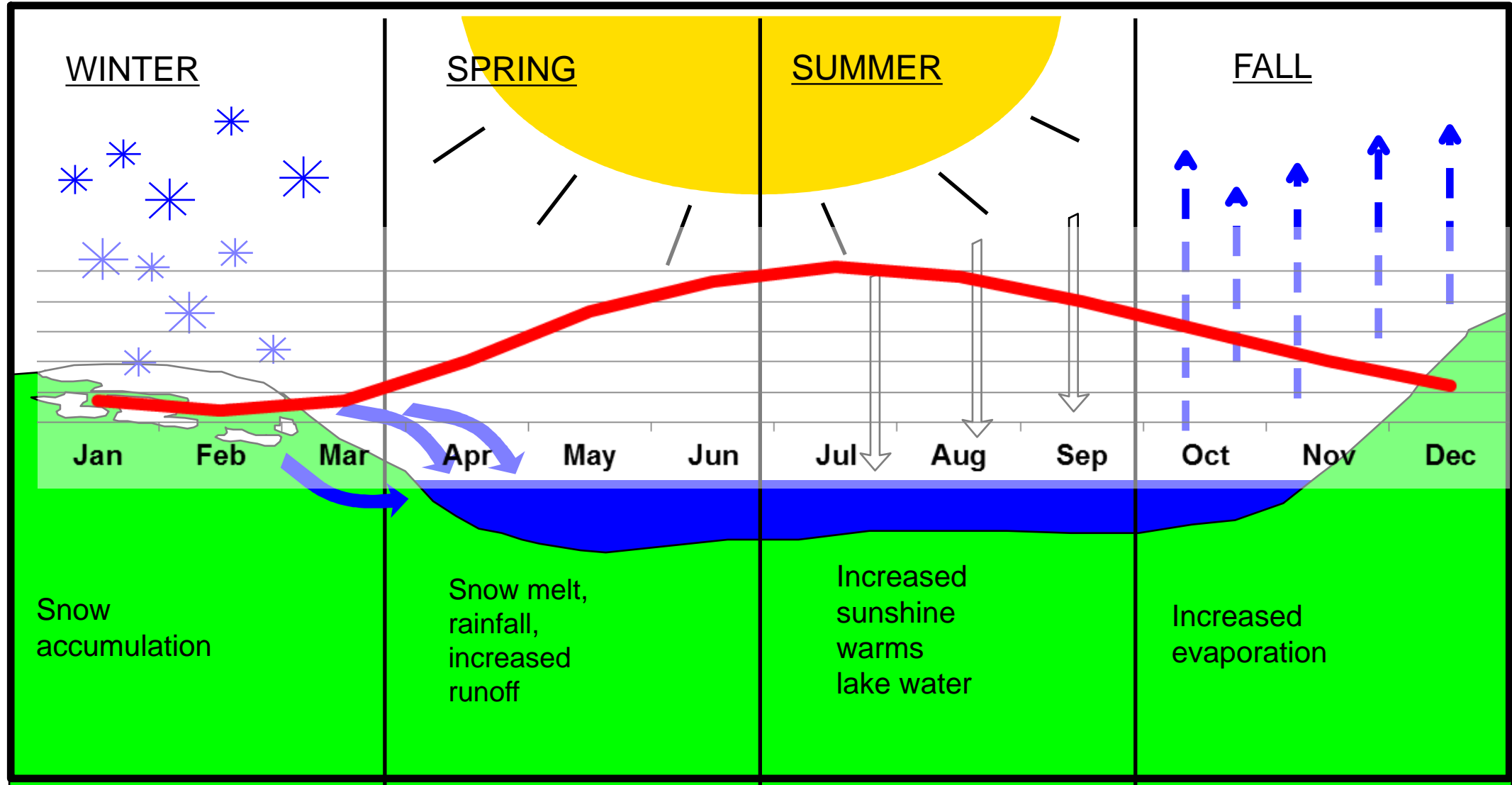
- **Lake Superior:** Duluth, Marquette, Pt. Iroquois, Thunder Bay, Michipicoten
- **Lakes Michigan-Huron:** Harbor Beach, Ludington, Mackinaw City, Milwaukee, Tobermory, Thessalon
- **Lake St. Clair:** St. Clair Shores, Belle River
- **Lake Erie:** Toledo, Cleveland, Port Stanley, Port Colborne
- **Lake Ontario:** Oswego, Rochester, Toronto, Kingston, Port Weller, Cobourg

FACTORS IMPACTING WATER LEVELS





ANNUAL WATER LEVELS AND THE HYDROLOGIC CYCLE





Great Lakes Water Levels (1918–2020)

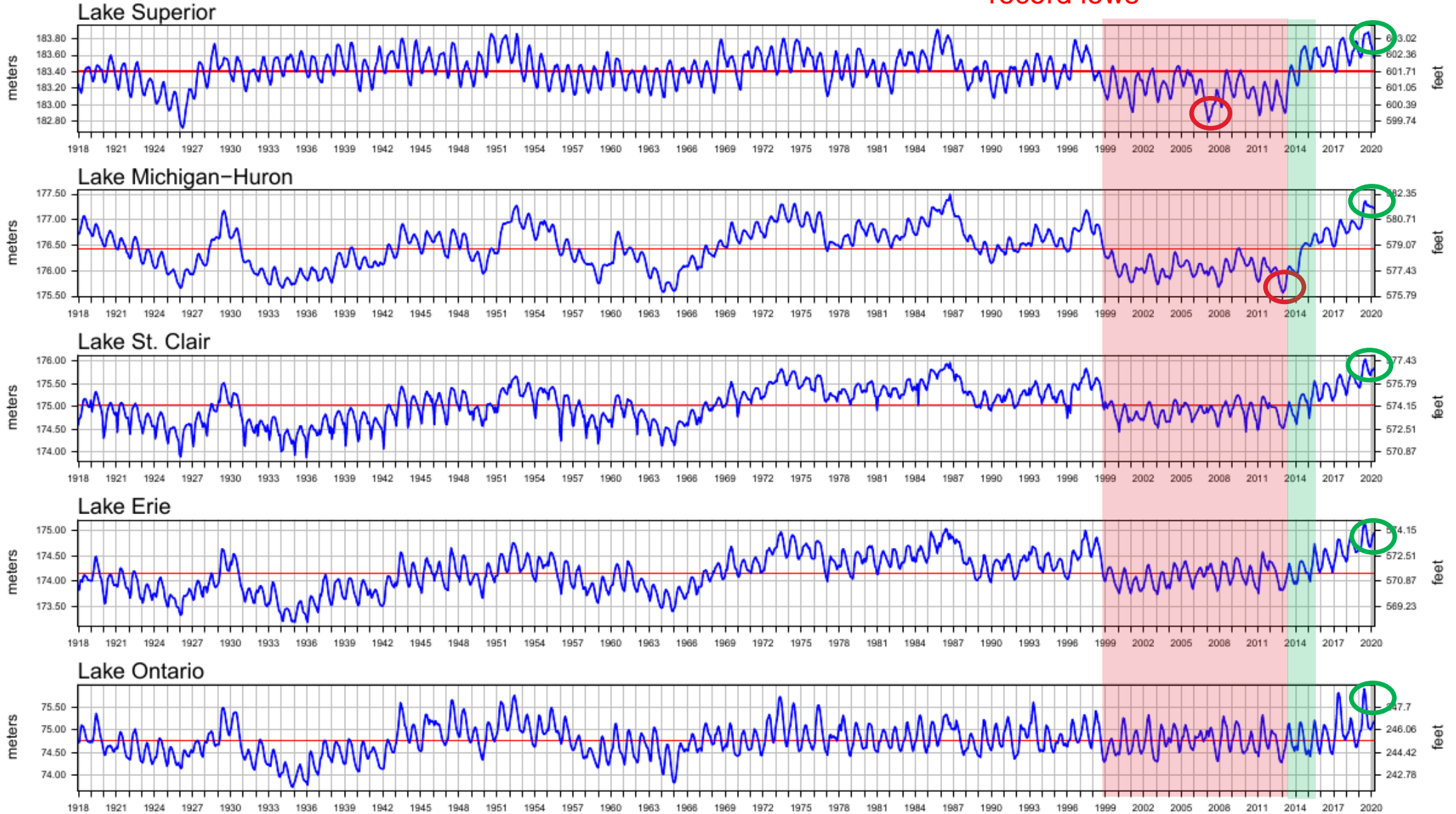
— Monthly Mean Level — Long Term Average Annual

Decade plus of
low water with
record lows

Record rise and
record highs



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The monthly average levels are based on a network of water level gages located around the lakes. Elevations are referenced to the International Great Lakes Datum (1985).

Water levels have been coordinated through 2019. Values highlighted in gray are provisional.



GREAT LAKES WATER LEVELS

New Record Highs in 2019

- May: Superior, St. Clair, Erie
- June: Superior, St. Clair, Erie* and Ontario*
- July: Superior, St. Clair*, Erie and Ontario
- Aug: Superior (tied), St. Clair and Erie
- Sep: Superior (tied), St. Clair and Erie
- Oct: None (within 1 inch on Superior)
- Nov: None
- Dec: None (within 1 inch on Michigan-Huron)

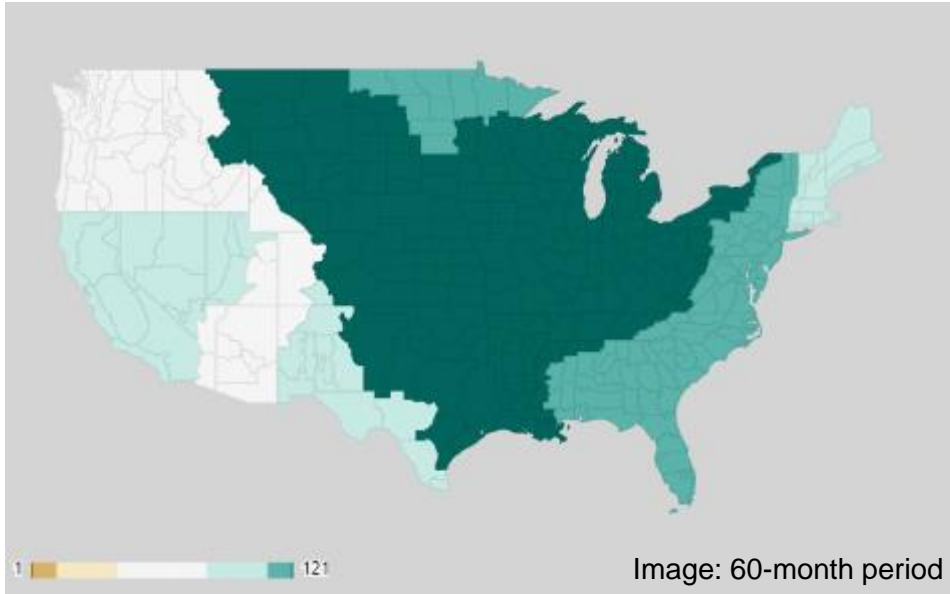
New Record Highs in 2020

- Jan: Superior, Michigan-Huron, St. Clair (tied)
- Feb: Superior, Michigan-Huron, Erie
- Mar: Michigan-Huron, St. Clair, Erie

*highest monthly mean on record for all months



WHY ARE LEVELS SO HIGH? – WET PATTERN



Wettest 12 – 60 month periods in 120 plus years for the Great Lakes

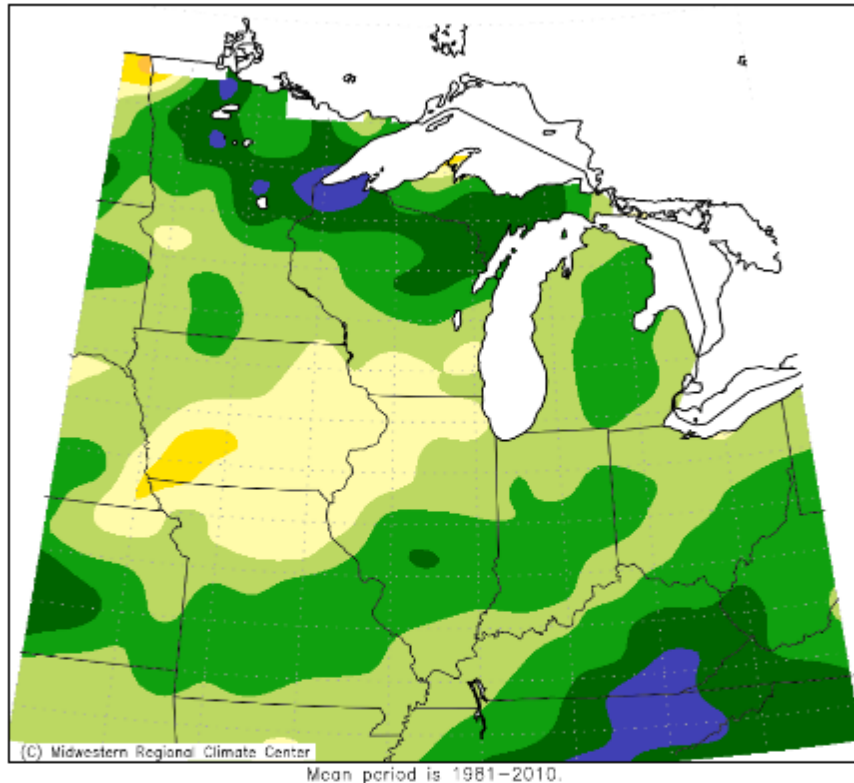
NOAA National Centers for Environmental information, Climate at a Glance

PERIOD	VALUE	1901-2000 MEAN	ANOMALY	RANK (1895-2020)	WETTEST/DRIEST SINCE	RECORD
Apr 2019–Mar 2020 12-Month	42.61" (1,082.29mm)	32.75" (831.85mm)	9.86" (250.44mm)	125th Driest	Driest since: 2019	1931
				1st Wettest	Wettest to Date	2020
Oct 2018–Mar 2020 18-Month	59.98" (1,523.49mm)	46.23" (1,174.24mm)	13.75" (349.25mm)	124th Driest	Driest since: 2019	1964
				1st Wettest	Wettest to Date	2020
Apr 2018–Mar 2020 24-Month	81.88" (2,079.75mm)	65.50" (1,663.70mm)	16.38" (416.05mm)	124th Driest	Driest since: 2019	1964
				1st Wettest	Wettest to Date	2020
Apr 2017–Mar 2020 36-Month	121.48" (3,085.59mm)	98.27" (2,496.06mm)	23.21" (589.53mm)	123rd Driest	Driest since: 2019	1965
				1st Wettest	Wettest to Date	2020
Apr 2016–Mar 2020 48-Month	158.07" (4,014.98mm)	131.04" (3,328.42mm)	27.03" (686.56mm)	122nd Driest	Driest since: 2019	1937
				1st Wettest	Wettest to Date	2020
Apr 2015–Mar 2020 60-Month	196.27" (4,985.26mm)	163.78" (4,160.01mm)	32.49" (825.25mm)	121st Driest	Driest since: 2019	1935
				1st Wettest	Wettest to Date	2020

WINTER PRECIPITATION CONDITIONS

Winter Precipitation Above Average

Accumulated Precipitation: Percent of Mean
December 1, 2019 to February 29, 2020



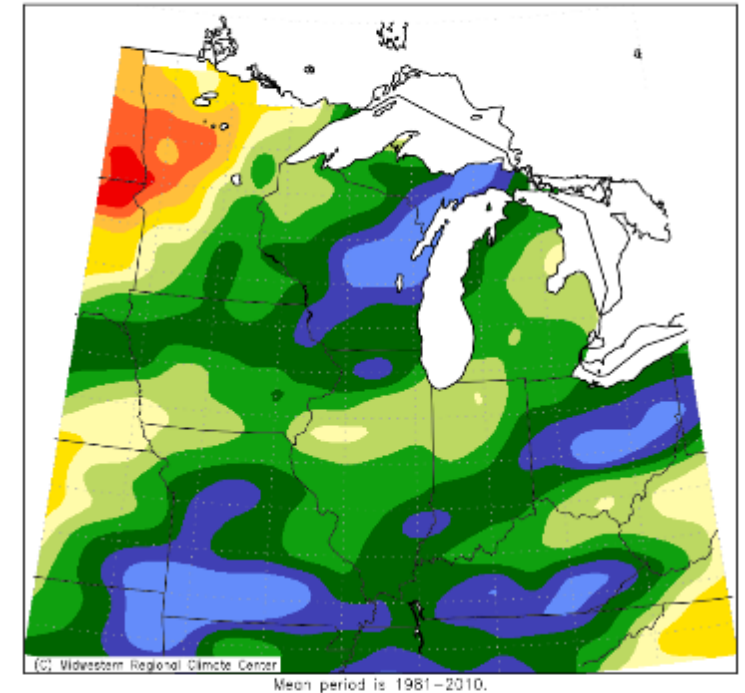
25 50 75 100 125 150 175 200

Midwestern Regional Climate Center
Illinois State Water Survey, Prairie Research Institute
University of Illinois at Urbana–Champaign

- December and January were generally wetter than average
- February precipitation was well below average

March Precipitation Above Average

Accumulated Precipitation: Percent of Mean
March 1, 2020 to March 31, 2020



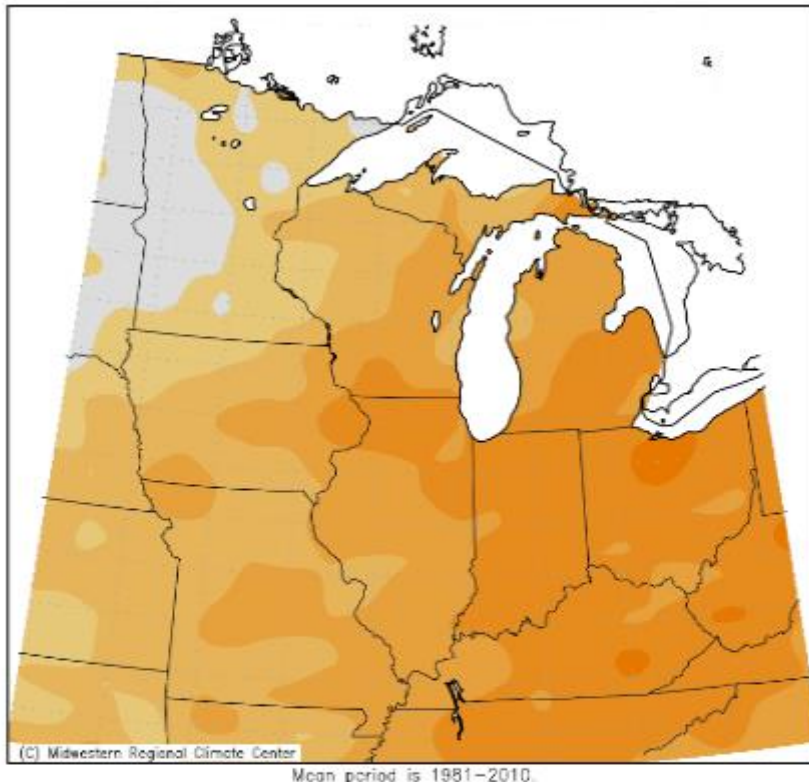
5 10 25 50 75 100 125 150 175 200 300

Midwestern Regional Climate Center
Illinois State Water Survey, Prairie Research Institute
University of Illinois at Urbana–Champaign

WINTER TEMPERATURE CONDITIONS

Winter Temperature Above Average

Average Temperature (°F): Departure from Mean
December 1, 2019 to February 29, 2020



Midwestern Regional Climate Center
Illinois State Water Survey, Prairie Research Institute
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

- Warmer than average temperatures in December and January reduced the amount of evaporation off of the lakes.
- Although February was also warmer than average over the entire month, a few cold air outbreaks during the month led to increased evaporation.
- March also had above average temperatures throughout the month.

MONTHLY AND SEASONAL OUTLOOKS

May

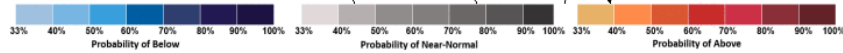
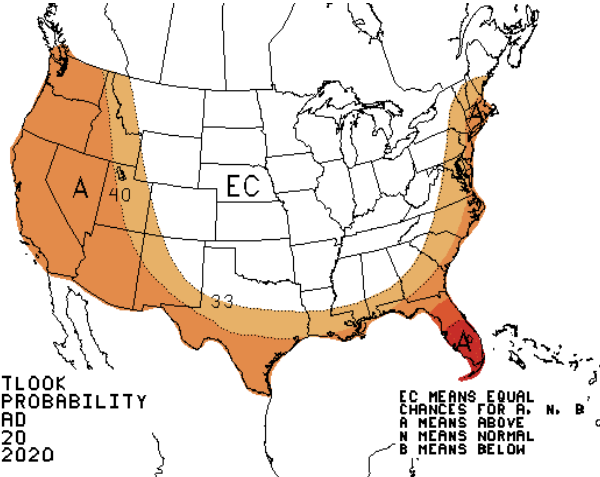
TEMPERATURE

PRECIPITATION

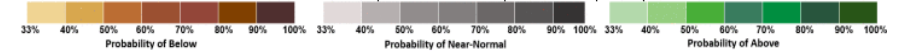
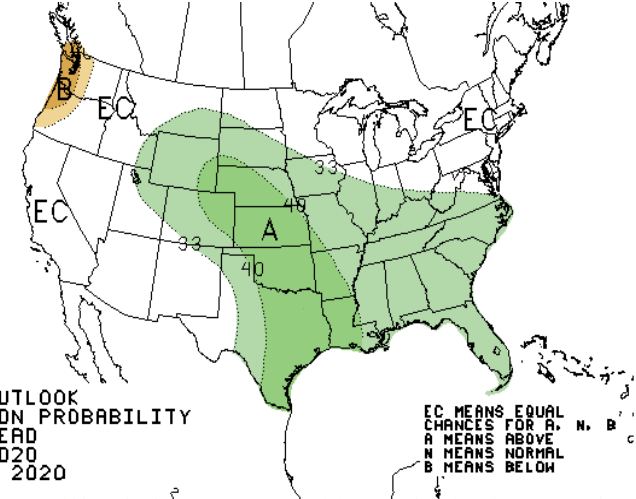
ONE MONTH
OUTLOOK



ONE-MONTH OUTLOOK
TEMPERATURE PROBABILITY
0.5 MONTH LEAD
VALID MAY 2020
MADE 16 APR 2020



ONE-MONTH OUTLOOK
PRECIPITATION PROBABILITY
0.5 MONTH LEAD
VALID MAY 2020
MADE 16 APR 2020

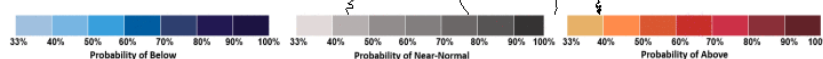
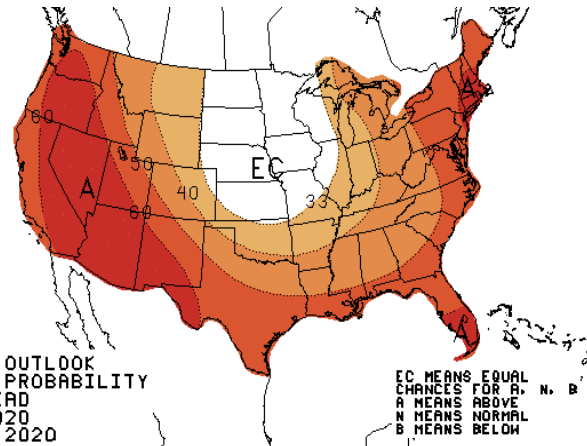


THREE MONTH
OUTLOOK

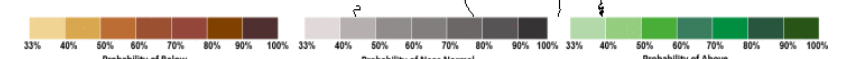
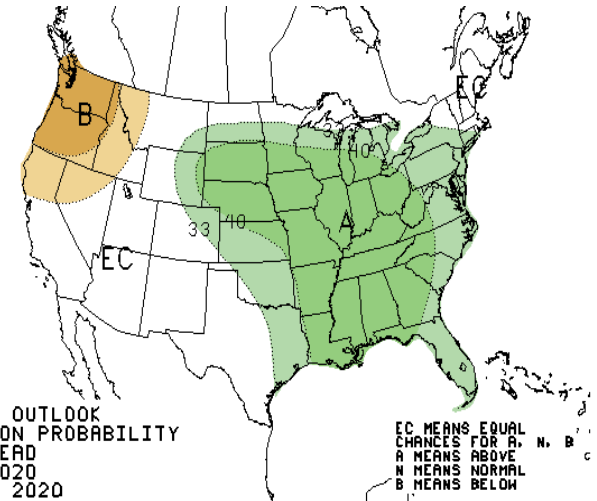
May-Jun-Jul



THREE-MONTH OUTLOOK
TEMPERATURE PROBABILITY
0.5 MONTH LEAD
VALID MJJ 2020
MADE 16 APR 2020



THREE-MONTH OUTLOOK
PRECIPITATION PROBABILITY
0.5 MONTH LEAD
VALID MJJ 2020
MADE 16 APR 2020



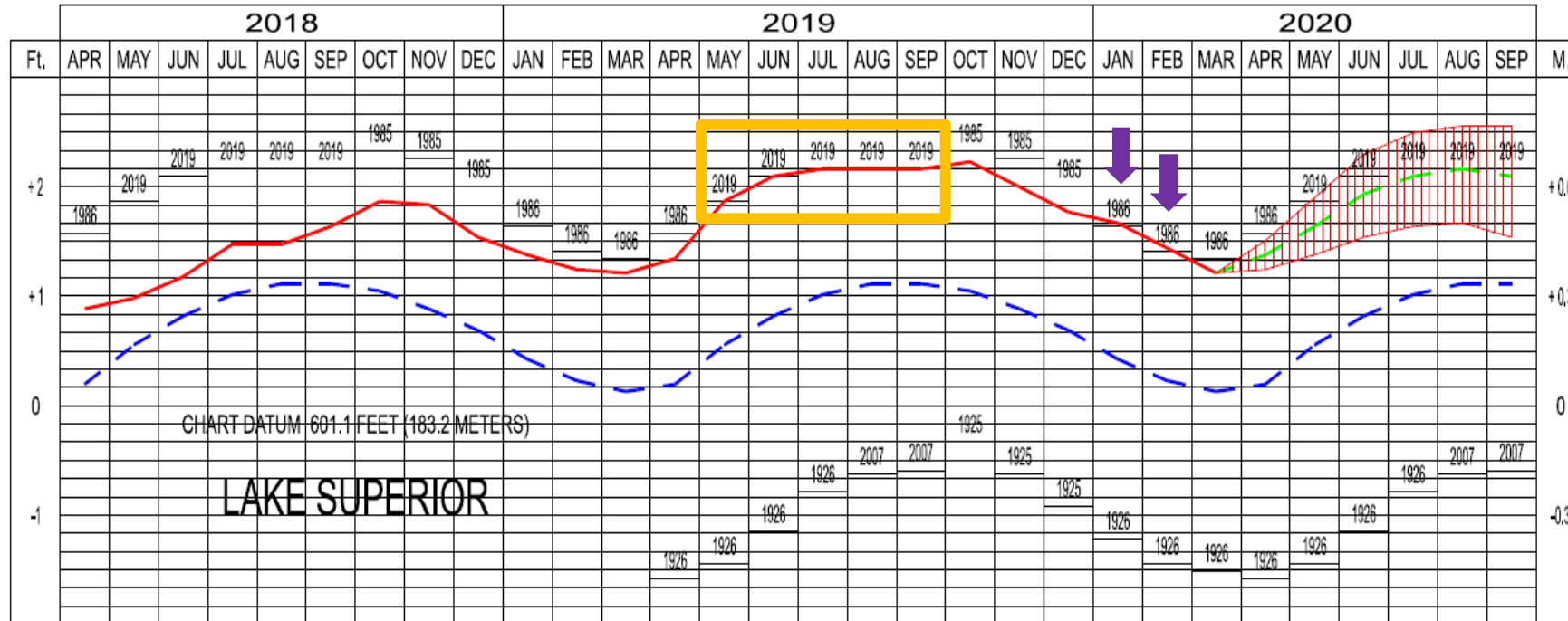


6-MONTH FORECAST (APRIL-SEPTEMBER)

14



LAKE SUPERIOR WATER LEVELS - APRIL 2020



2019 Records

2020 Provisional Record

Projected Levels (dashed green line):

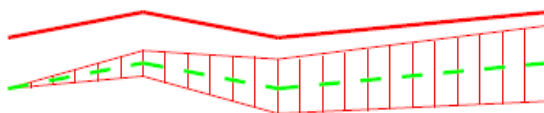
- Forecast to begin seasonal rise in April.
- March 2020 level was the same level as it was in March 2019.
- Forecast to peak in August at the record high level set in August 2019.

LEGEND

LAKE LEVELS

RECORDED

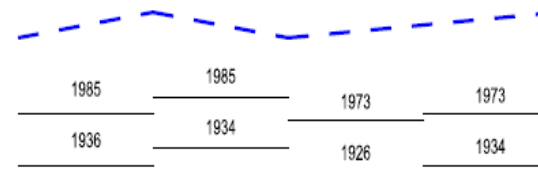
PROJECTED



AVERAGE **

MAXIMUM **

MINIMUM **



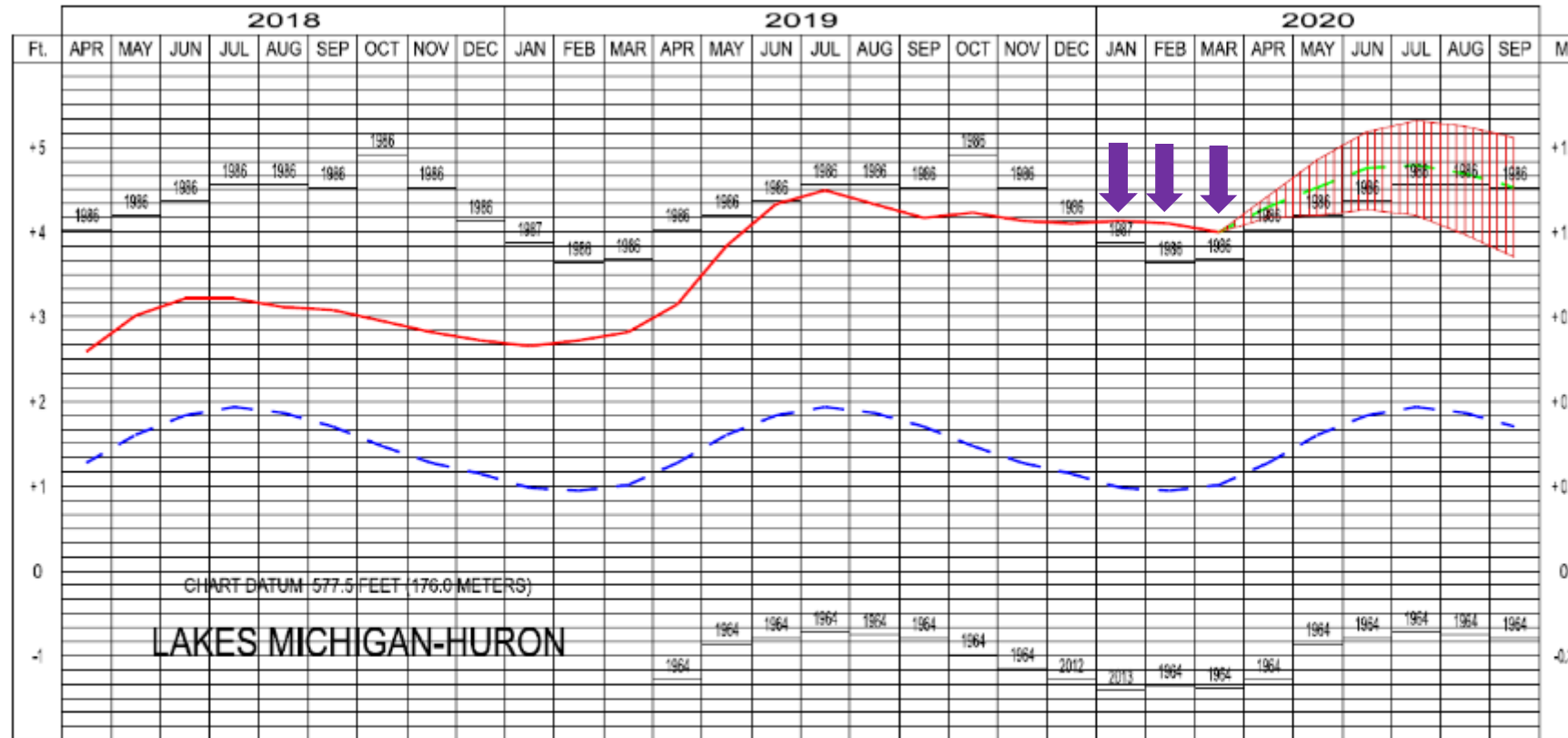
** Average, Maximum and Minimum for period 1918-2019



6-MONTH FORECAST (APRIL-SEPTEMBER)

LAKES MICHIGAN-HURON WATER LEVELS - APRIL 2020

15



• 2019 Records



• 2020 Provisional Record

Projected Levels (dashed green line):

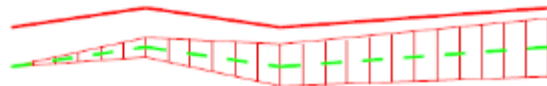
- Forecast to begin seasonal rise in April.
- March level was 14 inches above March 2019 level.
- Forecast to be 2 to 5 inches above record high monthly levels through August and match the record high in Sept.

LEGEND

LAKE LEVELS

RECORDED

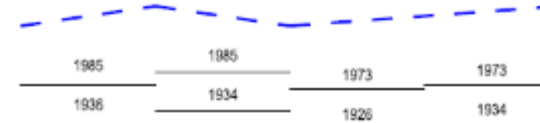
PROJECTED



AVERAGE **

MAXIMUM **

MINIMUM **



** Average, Maximum and Minimum for period 1918-2019

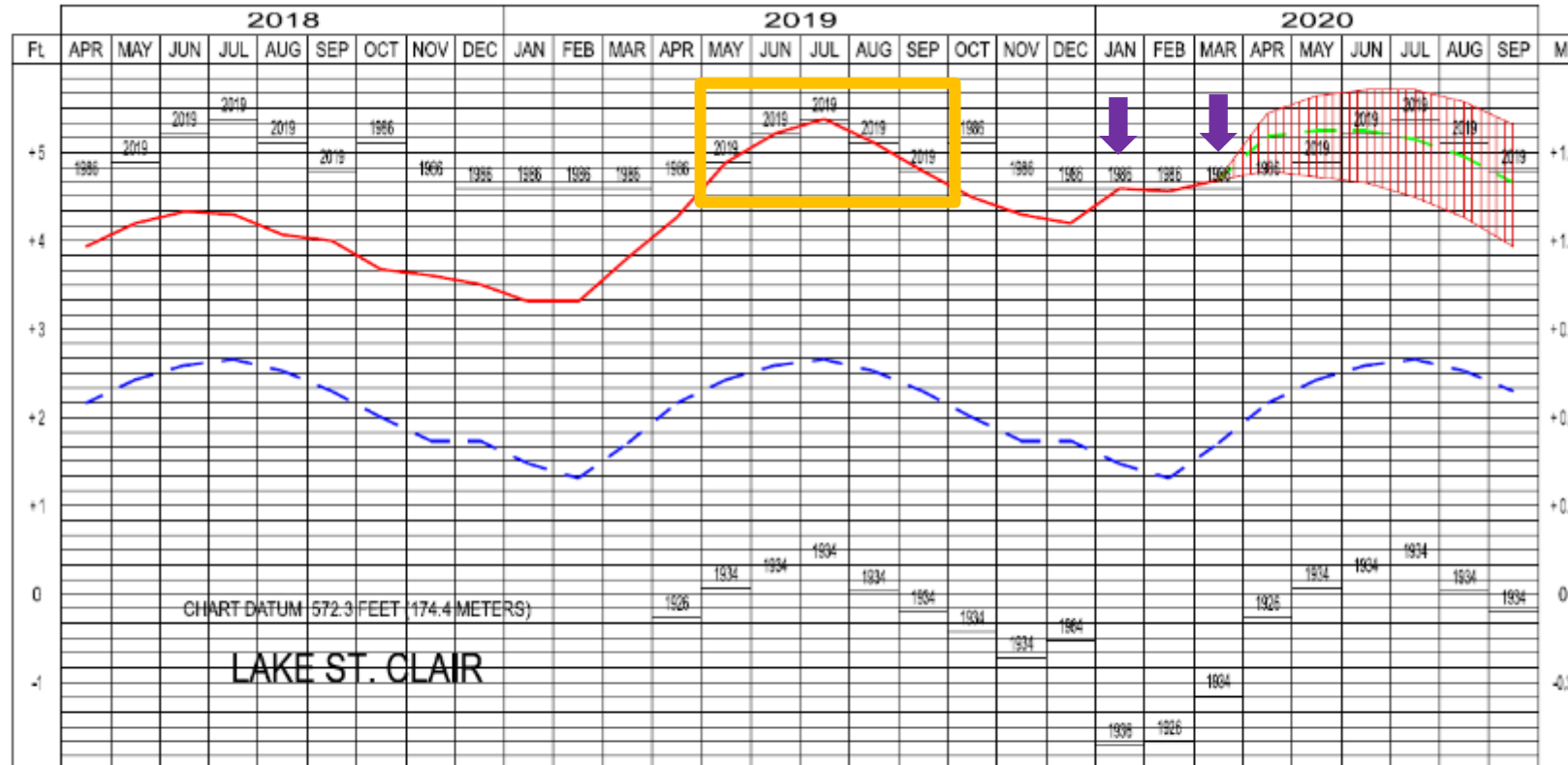


6-MONTH FORECAST (APRIL-SEPTEMBER)

16

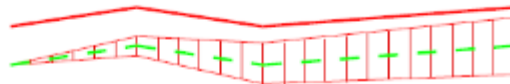


LAKE ST. CLAIR WATER LEVELS - APRIL 2020

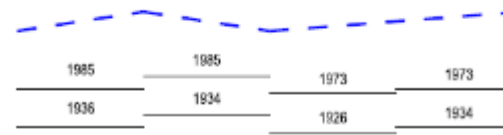


LEGEND LAKE LEVELS

RECORDED
PROJECTED



AVERAGE **
MAXIMUM **
MINIMUM **



** Average, Maximum and Minimum for period 1918-2019

• 2019 Records

• 2020 Provisional Record

Projected Levels (dashed green line):

- In period of seasonal rise
- March level was 11 inches above March 2019 level.
- Forecast to be 4 to 6 inches above record high monthly levels in April and May, less than an inch above the record high June level, and 2 to 3 inches below record high levels July through September.

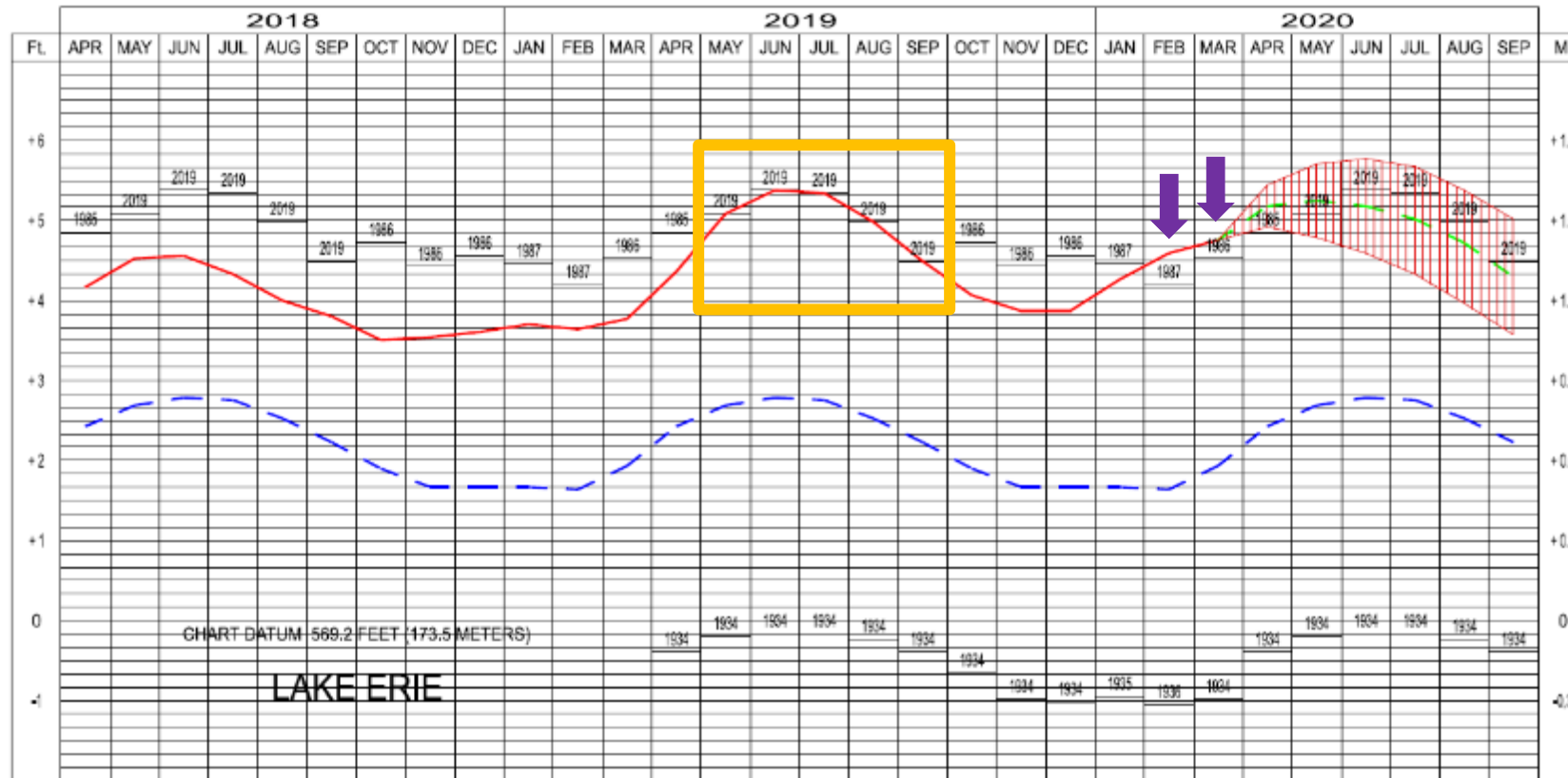


6-MONTH FORECAST (APRIL-SEPTEMBER)

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LAKE ERIE WATER LEVELS - APRIL 2020



• 2019 Records



• 2020 Provisional Record

Projected Levels (dashed green line):

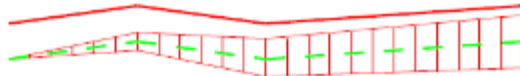
- In period of seasonal rise
- March level was 12 inches above March 2019 level.
- Forecast to be 2 to 4 inches above record high levels in April and May, then 2 to 4 inches below record high levels June through Sept.

LEGEND

LAKE LEVELS

RECORDED

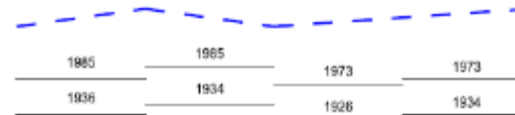
PROJECTED



AVERAGE **

MAXIMUM **

MINIMUM **



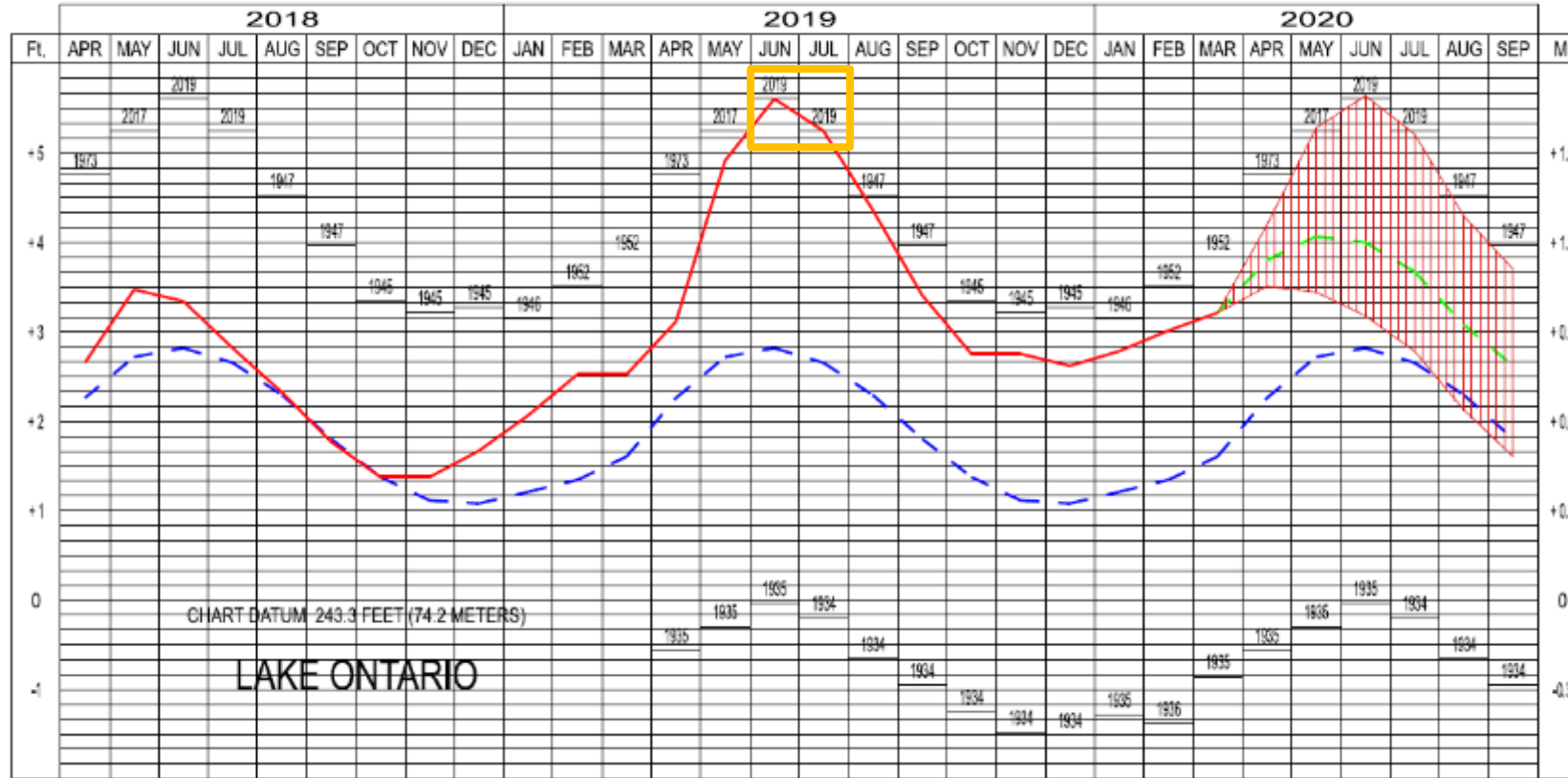
** Average, Maximum and Minimum for period 1918-2019



6-MONTH FORECAST (APRIL-SEPTEMBER)



LAKE ONTARIO WATER LEVELS - APRIL 2020

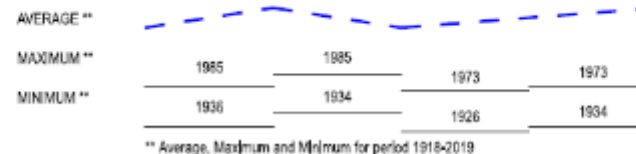


2019 Records

2020 Provisional Record

Projected Levels (dashed green line):

- In period of seasonal rise
- March level was 8 inches above March 2019 level.
- Forecast to be 9 to 19 inches above long-term average levels over next 6 months.





KEY POINTS



- Water levels on all the Great Lakes started 2020 higher than 2019.
- Lakes St. Clair, Erie, and Ontario are forecast to peak below 2019 levels. Lakes Superior and Michigan-Huron are forecast match or exceed peak levels of last year.
- Water level fluctuations are primarily driven by weather patterns
- Regulation of outflows (St. Marys and St. Lawrence) cannot prevent extreme high or low water levels nor fully control water levels
- Impacts of high water to be felt across the basin well into 2020...this will be a long duration event.



WATER LEVEL RESOURCES



GREAT LAKES WATER LEVEL RESOURCES AND CONTACT INFORMATION

Websites

USACE Detroit District	Link at the top of the page provides USACE resources related to high water levels	https://www.lre.usace.army.mil
Water level forecasts	Monthly Bulletin of Great Lakes Water Levels (6-month forecast) Weekly Great Lakes Water Levels (update on current conditions and forecast for next month) Great Lakes Water Level Outlook (Scenario-based 12-month outlook) Connecting Channels Forecast (channel depths for next month)	https://www.lre.usace.army.mil/Missions/Great-Lakes-Information/Great-Lakes-Water-Levels/Water-Level-Forecast/
Water level observations	Current Conditions (preliminary daily lake-wide average levels and connecting channel water levels) Historical Data (long term average, maximum, and minimum Great Lakes water levels)	https://www.lre.usace.army.mil/Missions/Great-Lakes-Information/Water-Level-Data/
Basin Conditions and Other Great Lakes Information	Water Level Summaries (lake-by-lake summaries of recent conditions) Great Lakes Update Articles (periodic publications on various Great Lakes topics)	https://www.lre.usace.army.mil/Missions/Great-Lakes-Information/Basin-Conditions/
Living on the Coast	Brochure on coastal impacts	https://www.lre.usace.army.mil/Portals/69/docs/GreatLakesInfo/docs/CoastalProgram/Living%20on%20the%20Coast%20Booklet.pdf?ver=2016-06-06-105107-683

Contact Information

Water level forecasts	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• John Allis, Chief Office of Great Lakes Hydraulics and Hydrology (313-226-2137)• Deanna Apps (313-226-2979)
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US Army Corps
of Engineers





HTTPS://WWW.LRE.USACE.ARMY.MIL/ABOUT/GREAT-LAKES-HIGH-WATER/



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Great Lakes High Water

Multiple record high levels were set on the Great Lakes in 2019 resulting in increased risks from erosion and coastal flooding. The U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Detroit District, is committed to ensuring public safety while providing technical expertise and assistance during this time of high water around the Great Lakes.

During response operations, our Emergency Management Office conducts emergency operations to save lives and protect improved properties. In the event of natural disasters such as flooding, emergency permit procedures can be activated to expedite permits to reduce further damage, and protect life and property. The Corps of Engineers has authority to provide technical and planning assistance for flood plain management planning. The Great Lakes Hydraulics and Hydrology Office forecasts and monitors water levels of the Great Lakes and the conditions that lead to water level fluctuations.



Helpful Links

- [Apply for a Permit](#)
- [Check Permit Application Status](#)
- [USACE, Detroit District, Role in Emergency Management](#)
- [International Lake Superior Board of Control](#)
- [Environment and Climate Change Canada](#)
- [Michigan Sea Grant](#)
- [NOAA - Great Lakes Environmental Research Laboratory](#)
- [Living on the Coast Booklet](#)
- [Sandbagging Instructional Video](#)

Frequently Asked Questions

Click Question to expand Answer +

- Why are water levels on the Great Lakes so high? How long is this expected to last?
- Does the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers have control over Great Lakes water levels?
- My shoreline is eroding, can the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers help?
- My property is flooding, can the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers help?
- What type of shoreline project requires a permit?



- [Emergency Management Office](#)
- [Hydraulics and Hydrology Office](#)
- [Outreach Office](#)
- [Regulatory Office](#)
- [Public Affairs Office](#)

Water Level Contacts

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